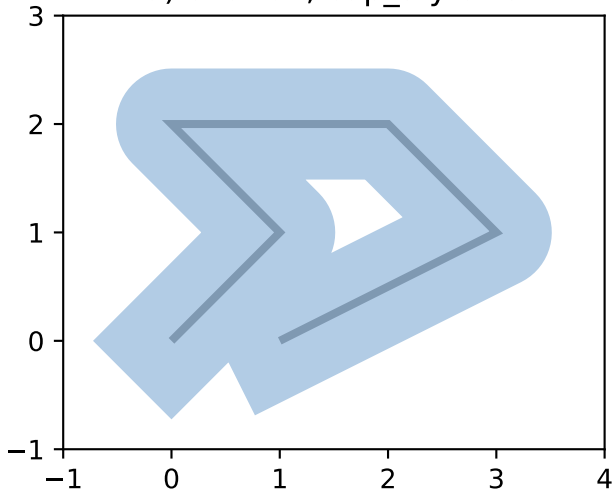a) dilation, cap_style=3   b) erosion, join_style=1